Important Terms and Concepts

Chapter One:

Adena-Hopewell: 800 BC-600AD    Mississippian Culture: 600-1500AD

Pueblo-Hohokam: 400BC    Leif Eriksson    c. 1000AD

Medieval Climate Optimum    The Crusades    The Silk Road

The Black Death: 1347    The Hundred Years War

Unification of Portugal: 1385    Fall of Constantinople: 1453

Unification of France under Louis XI    Unification of Spain: 1469

Wars of the Roses    Henry VII/Tudor Dynasty

Why is there an “Age of Discovery”?    Who is looking to discover what?

Prince Henry De Aviz    Cristobal Colon 12 October 1492    “Indians”

Treaty of Tordesillas: 1494    Amerigo Vespucci    “America”

The “Columbian Exchange”    John Cabot/Newfoundland: 1497

Vasco de Balboa: 1513    Ferdinand Magellan: 1519-1522

Hernan Cortes: 1519    Aztec Empire (gold)

Montezuma    Francisco Pizarro: 1531    Peru (silver)

“Spanish America”    Encomienda (plantations)    African Slave Trade: 1503

Mercantilism    Inflation    Ponce de Leon/Florida: 1513

Hernando de Soto/NC, Arkansas & Mississippi: 1539
Francisco de Coronado/ New Mexico & Texas: 1540

Protestant Reformation  
Martin Luther  95 Theses  “Protestant”
John Calvin  
Henry VIII  
Catharine of Aragon

Giovanni de Varazzano/ NC & Maine: 1524
Jacques Cartier/St. Lawrence River: 1542
Samuel de Champlain: 1600  
Queen Elizabeth I  
Spanish Armada: 1588

Sir Walter Raleigh  Roanoke  The “Lost Colony”: 1590  
CROATAN

Chapter Two:

James I: 1603  
Charles I  
Charles II  
James II  
English Civil War
Oliver Cromwell  
Puritan Commonwealth  
Glorious Revolution: 1688
William & Mary Virginia Company: 1606  
Chesapeake Bay  
Jamestown
Powhatan  
Tidewater Confederation  
“Headright”
Opechancanough  “Good Friday” Massacre: 1622  
Bacon’s Rebellion
Maryland: 1634  
Mayflower: 1620  
Massachusetts Bay Company: 1629
New England Company: 1628  
Rhode Island: 1636  
Connecticut: 1637
New Hampshire: 1679  
Pequot War: 1637  
King Philip’s War: 1675
North Carolina: 1664  
South Carolina: 1669

Dutch East & West India Companies  
New York: 1664
Iroquois League  
New Jersey: 1676  
Pennsylvania: 1681
Delaware: 1701  
Georgia: 1732  
James Oglethorpe
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Founded By</th>
<th>Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>London Co.</td>
<td>1607</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
<td>John Mason and Others</td>
<td>1623</td>
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<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>Puritans</td>
<td>1628</td>
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<td>Plymouth</td>
<td>Separatists</td>
<td>1620</td>
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<td>Maine</td>
<td>F. Gorges</td>
<td>1623</td>
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<td>Maryland</td>
<td>Lord Baltimore</td>
<td>1634</td>
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<tr>
<td>Connecticut</td>
<td>Mass. Emigrants</td>
<td>1635</td>
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<td>New Haven</td>
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<td>1638</td>
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<td>R. Williams</td>
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<tr>
<td>Delaware</td>
<td>Swedes</td>
<td>1638</td>
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<td>N. Carolina</td>
<td>Virginians</td>
<td>1653</td>
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<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>Duke of York</td>
<td>1664</td>
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<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>Berkeley and Carteret</td>
<td>1664</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carolina</td>
<td>Eight Nobles</td>
<td>1670</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>William Penn</td>
<td>1681</td>
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<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>Oglethorpe and others</td>
<td>1733</td>
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**Chapter Three:**

“Slash & Burn” agriculture  The Enlightenment  Scientific Revolution

Sir Isaac Newton  Principia Matematica: 1687  John Locke

Essay on Human Understanding. & Two Treatises on Government: 1690

Benjamin Franklin  The Great Awakening: 1730s

Jonathan Edwards  George Whitefield
Chapter Four

Mercantilism  Navigation Acts of 1660 & 1673

The (English) Bill of Rights: 1689  The Toleration Act: 1689

Lords of Trade & Plantations: 1696  George I: 1714  Hanover Dynasty

Robert Walpole  Spanish America  New France

Louisiana: 1673  Colonial Wars  The “Wars of Empire”

King William’s War: 1689  War of the Spanish Succession: 1702

War of the Austrian Succession: 1740

Seven Years War (French & Indian War): 1754

Louisbourg  Fort Duquesne

George Washington  The Albany Congress: 1754

Battle of Quebec: 1759  Peace of Paris: 1763

“Delivered from a neighbor they have always feared, your other colonies will soon discover that they stand no longer in need of your protection. You will call on them to contribute toward supporting the burden which they have helped to bring on you, and they will answer you by shaking off all dependence.”

-Charles Gravier, Comte de Vergennes- Paris, 1763